



# Modern Africa

Ch. 31, Sec. 3

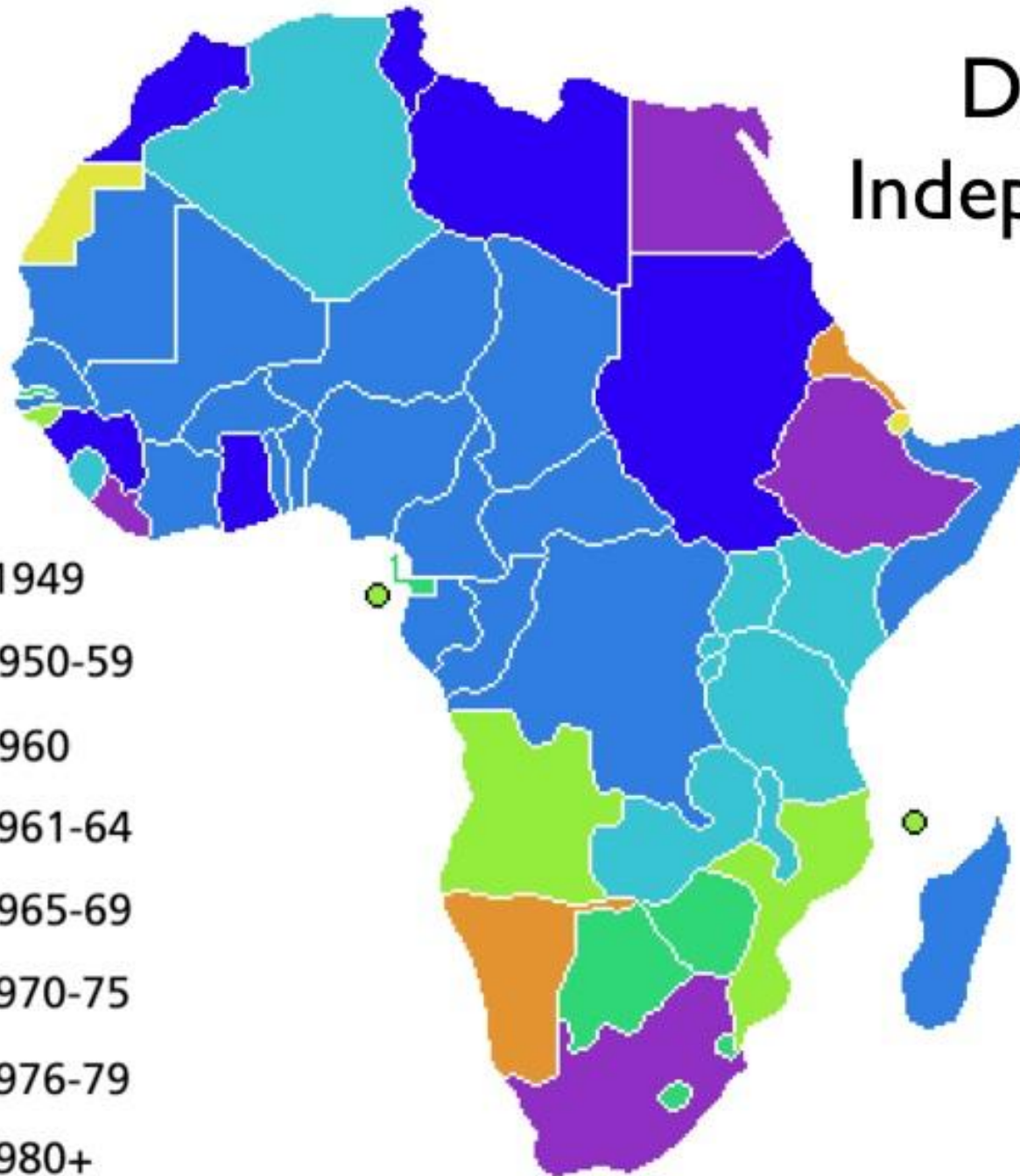
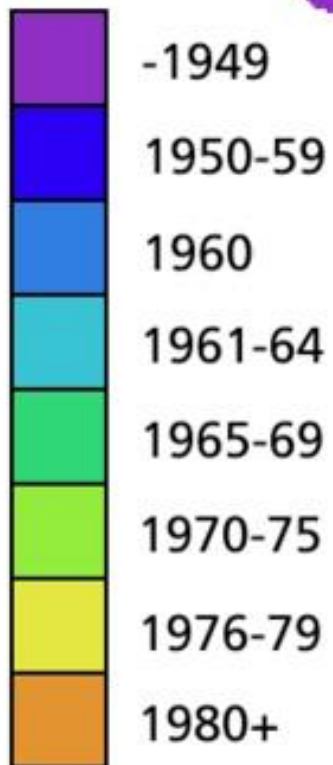
Ch. 32, Sec. 2

Ch. 33, Sec. 2

# Independence

- Following \_\_\_\_\_, Africans began demanding independence
  - Protests and political demonstrations were launched in many areas
  - While most protests and demonstrations were peaceful, in \_\_\_\_\_ they became violent as Europeans desired to keep control of the resources there
  - In \_\_\_\_\_ many colonizing countries began giving in to the pressure & granting independence

# Date of Independence



# Current Issues

- Granted independence based on
- Problem: boundaries drawn with no regard to (rival tribes grouped or some tribes split)
- Ethnic tensions have led to
- European powers still try and influence their former colonies for (access to or )

# Political Instability

- Ethnic tension has led to under the  
belief that democracy would
- Backfired as broke out...
  - Between ethnic groups seeking to
  - As ethnic groups desired to
- Worst ethnic conflicts occurred in...
  - South Africa ( )
  - Sudan, Nigeria, & Cent. African Rep. (religious war and terrorist attacks between )
  - (ethnic cleansing)

# Other Issues

- Poverty in Africa requires governments to
  - Positive:  are a stipulation
  - Negative: can't pay back loans, letting foreign countries influence them forever
- Drought and over-farming has led to  (creation of desert conditions)
- People rapidly moving to cities searching for food, shelter, and work create

# African Diseases

- Main diseases are HIV/AIDS, Malaria, and Tuberculosis
- Diseases spread due to results from
  - Malnutrition
  - Lack of education about
  - Lack of access to
- These infections have caused  
across  
Africa to decline

# African Diseases

- HIV/AIDS:
  - Large problem in West, Central, & South Africa
  - Percent of HIV positive people between 15-49:
    - Worldwide:
    - Africa:
    - Southern Africa:
      - : 36%
  - Lowest rates are in North Africa because of adherence to ( is forbidden by the religion and strictly followed)

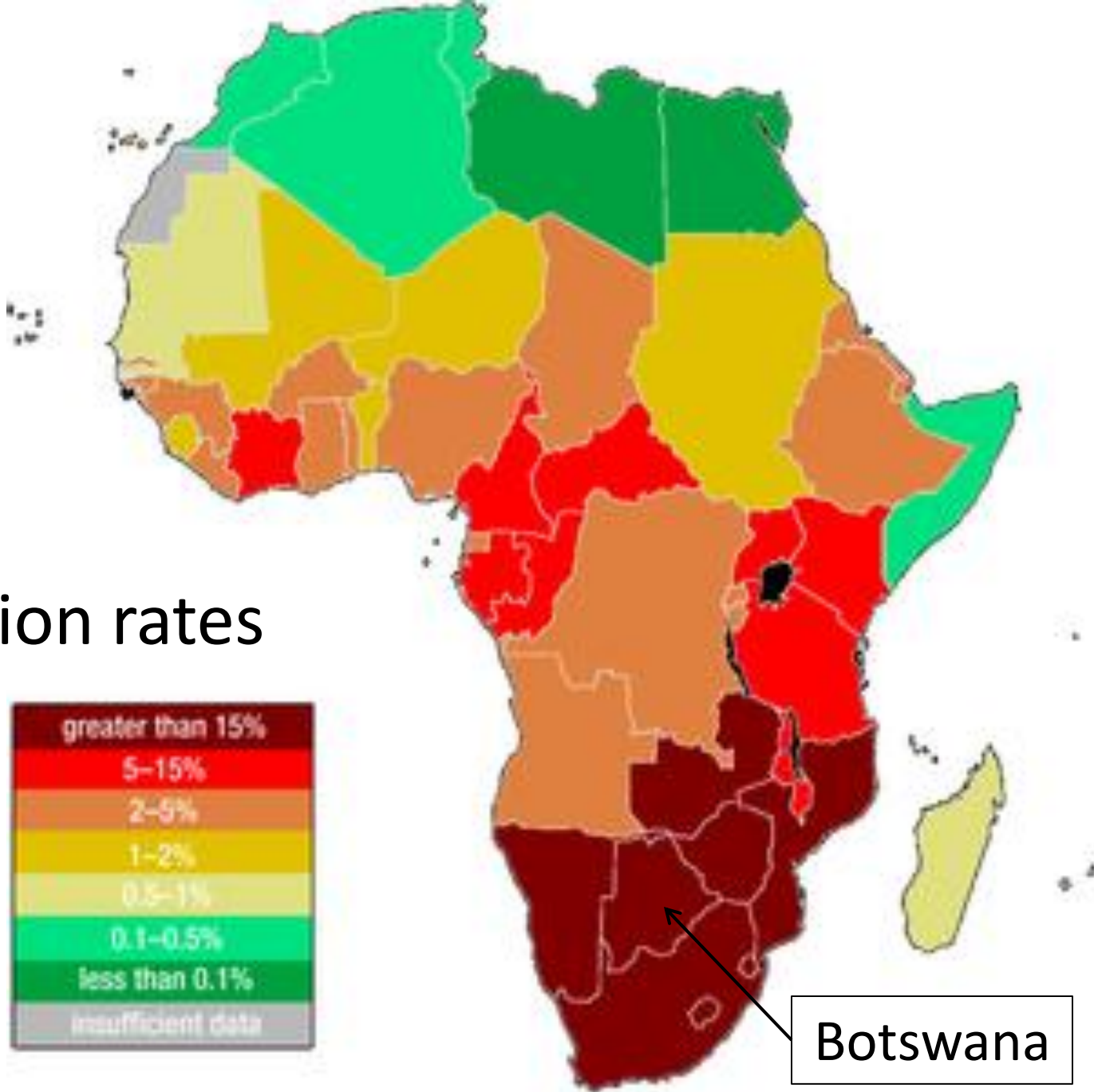




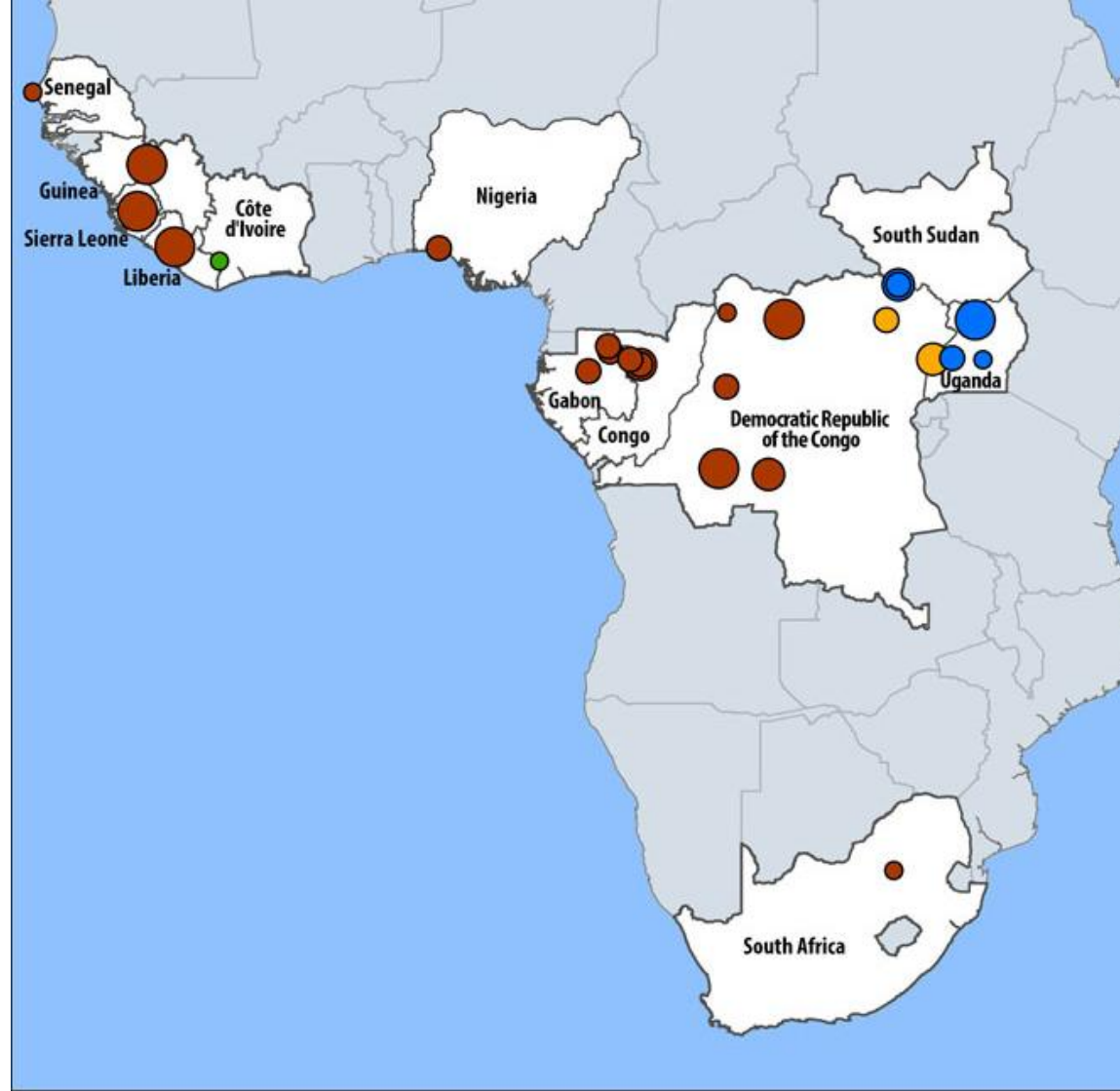
# AIDS awareness signs in Africa



# AIDS infection rates



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- New disease
- Originally found in \_\_\_\_\_, it has spread across West & Central Africa
- Random outbreaks & then it goes away



**EBOLAVIRUS OUTBREAKS BY SPECIES AND SIZE, 1976 - 2014**

