

World War I Changes Europe

► Time and Change

1. Turn to pages 110–111 in the Atlas. Use the timeline at the top of the page to sequence the wars listed below in chronological order. Write 1 next to the war that began first and 6 next to the war that began last.

- a. Vietnam War _____
- b. Cold War _____
- c. Persian Gulf War _____
- d. World War I _____
- e. War in Iraq _____
- f. World War II _____

★ Gathering the Facts

2. Read the introduction. Then read the history question, "Where was the front?" Write **T** next to each of the following statements if it is true or **F** if the statement is false.
- a. World War I was fought between the Allies and the Central Powers. _____
 - b. The war began as a conflict between Serbia and Germany. _____
 - c. The bloodiest fighting took place on the Western Front. _____

► History Through Maps

3. Use map A, "World War I," to answer the following questions.

- a. What event began the war in 1914?

- b. Which countries made up the Central Powers? _____,
_____, _____, and _____
- c. Which Allies and Central Powers were located along the Western Front?
_____, _____, and _____
- d. How many major battles are shown along the Western Front? _____
- e. When did the United States enter the war? _____
- f. The war ended in 1918 with the surrender of what country? _____
- g. Who won the war, the Allies or the Central Powers? _____

► **Location**

4. Use map A, "World War I", to classify the following battles. Next to each battle write **E** if it occurred along the Eastern Front, **W** if it occurred along the Western Front, **I** if it occurred along the Italian Front, or **O** if it occurred in the Ottoman Empire.

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| a. _____ Somme | e. _____ Tannenberg |
| b. _____ Gallipoli | f. _____ Chateau-Thierry |
| c. _____ Caporetto | g. _____ Aqaba |
| d. _____ Riga | h. _____ Marne |

★ **Thinking About History**

5. Look at picture B and diagram C and read their captions. Use the information to answer the following questions.

- a. Why do you think the soldiers in picture B are wearing masks?

- b. What is between the front-line trench and enemy trench?

- c. What killed thousands of soldiers in trenches? _____

- d. What did most countries agree to ban after World War I?

★ **Places, Regions, and Landscapes**

6. Use map A, "World War I," and map D, "New Countries and Territories," to complete the following sentences.

- a. The British promised Palestine to both the _____ and the _____.

- b. Russian land was divided to form the Soviet Union and the new countries of

_____, _____, _____,

_____ and _____.

- c. Ottoman lands were divided to form the new countries of Turkey, Hasa, and

_____, and the territories of _____,

_____, _____, _____,

and _____.