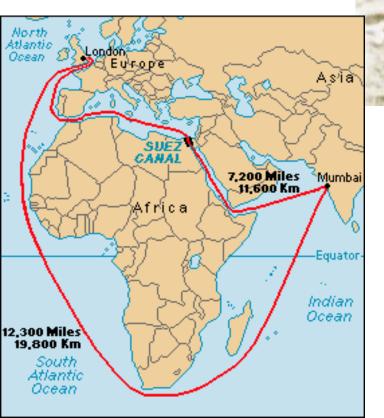


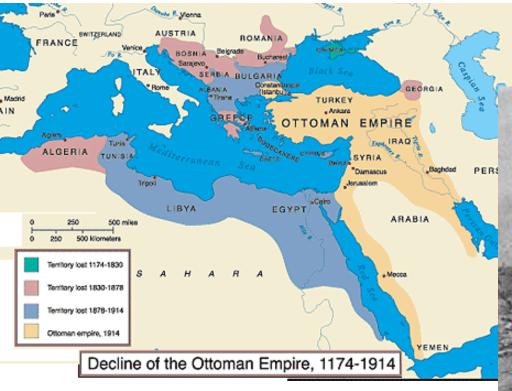


## Nationalism in the 1800s: Modernization



## Ottoman Problems

- Nationalist rebellions in SE Europe & N Africa
  - Independence for , Serbia, , Bulgaria,and Romania
  - When rebelled, they were accused of aiding the Russians and punished (; between die)
- Corruption and inept leaders
- Differences in
- Interference from





Ottoman official taunting starving Armenian kids with bread

Ottoman soldiers posing with Armenian victims

## Modernizing the Middle East

- Problems addressed through
  - European bureaucracy, tax system, education system, and science/tech.
  - Building of
  - Hired Europeans to train the military
- Modernization backfired when ideas of came with
  - Movement called forms
  - Overthrows the sultan, but can't finish reforms before WWI starts

## Modernizing the Middle East

London

- After independence Egypt:
  - Built for farms
  - Industrialized
  - Paid to build
- When they couldn't make payment, England paid for them for England's benefit

• Persia ( ):

- Modernization occurred slowly
- When was discovered Europeans paid for modernization in exchange for
- Led to against Europeans