



Ch. 24, Sec. 3

Nationalism in the 1800s: Modernization

Ottoman Problems

- Nationalist rebellions in SE Europe & N Africa
 - Independence for _____, Serbia, _____, Bulgaria, and Romania
 - When _____ rebelled, they were accused of aiding the Russians and punished (_____; between _____ die)
- Corruption and inept leaders
- Differences in _____
- Interference from _____



Ottoman official taunting
starving Armenian kids
with bread



Ottoman soldiers posing with
Armenian victims

Modernizing the Middle East

- Problems addressed through
 - European bureaucracy, tax system, education system, and science/tech.
 - Building of
 - Hired Europeans to train the military
- Modernization backfired when ideas of came with
 - Movement called forms
 - Overthrows the sultan, but can't finish reforms before WWI starts

Modernizing the Middle East

- After independence Egypt:
 - Built for farms
 - Industrialized
 - Paid to build
- When they couldn't make payment, England paid for them but for England's benefit
- Persia ():
 - Modernization occurred slowly
 - When was discovered Europeans paid for modernization in exchange for
 - Led to against Europeans

